

# SUPPORTING THE EDUCATION OF HOMELESS STUDENTS



National Center for Homeless  
Education

800-308-2145

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# SPECIFIC MCKINNEY – VENTO PROVISIONS

- Addressing the needs of homeless youth is required by law
- Schools must eliminate barriers to enrollment, attendance, and success in schools for students.
- The act also mandates that school districts appoint a liaison to work with homeless students as well as serve as a resource for educators

# DEFINITION: WHO IS HOMELESS?

- Children or youth who **lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence**, including:
  - Sharing the housing of others due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or similar reason (“doubling up”)
  - Living in motels, hotels, trailer parks, camping grounds due to the lack of adequate alternative accommodations
  - Living in emergency or transitional shelters

# WHO IS HOMELESS?

- Living in a public or private place not designed for humans to live
- Living in cars, parks, abandoned buildings, **substandard housing**, bus or train stations, or a similar setting
- Migratory children living in the above circumstances
- Unaccompanied youth living in the above circumstances

**NOTE:** Children in foster care or awaiting foster care placement are not considered homeless.

# WHO ARE UNACCOMPANIED HOMELESS STUDENTS?

## ■ 2-step process

**Step 1: Does the student's living arrangement meet the McKinney-Vento definition of homeless?**

- ✓ Does the student lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence?

## STEP 2: WHO IS UNACCOMPANIED?

**Step 2: Once homelessness is determined, is the student unaccompanied?**

- According to McKinney-Vento, an unaccompanied homeless student is a child or youth “**not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian**”
- The Act refers to:

*physical custody, **NOT** legal custody;*

this usually means that the student is living apart from his/her parent(s) or guardian(s)

# ***“BUT, THE STUDENT CHOSE TO LEAVE...”***

- A youth can be eligible regardless of whether he/she was asked to leave the home or “chose” to leave
- Sometimes there is “more than meets the eye” for youth’s home life situations
- Family conflict
- Abuse within the home
- Substance abuse
- Pregnancy



# THE SCHOOL'S RESPONSIBILITY

- First and foremost schools are educational agencies
- The school's primary responsibility and goal is to **enroll and educate** in accordance with the McKinney-Vento Act (*federal*); federal law supersedes state and local law
- Schools do not need to understand and/or agree with all aspects of a student's home life to educate him/her



# UNDOCUMENTED STUDENTS

- Plyler v. Doe: Undocumented students are eligible for McKinney-Vento services to the same extent as documented students; this would include undocumented unaccompanied homeless students



# REMOVE BARRIERS TO EDUCATION

- Enrollment without proof of guardianship
- Enrollment without school records and other paperwork
- Provide of transportation
- Provide school supplies, clothing
- Provide free meals
- Permit exceptions to school policies



# ENROLLMENT REMINDERS



- A school district **can not require** a caregiver to obtain legal guardianship at any point prior to or following an unaccompanied homeless student's enrollment
- A school district **can not discontinue a student's enrollment** due to an inability to identify a caregiver, guardian, or parent following enrollment or failure to produce guardianship or other paperwork

# ENROLLMENT STRATEGIES



- Three common methods for enrolling unaccompanied homeless students:
  - The student enrolls himself/herself
  - A caregiver enrolls the student
  - The local liaison enrolls the student

# RIGHTS OF ALL HOMELESS STUDENTS

- ❑ Immediate enrollment, even if lacking paperwork normally required
- School selection: Eligible students can attend either the local attendance area school or the school of origin, according to the student's best interest
- Transportation to/from the school of origin



# RIGHTS OF ALL HOMELESS STUDENTS *(CONT)*

- Access to educational programs for which they are eligible (Title IA, IDEA, ELL, vocational/technical education, gifted, etc.)
- Free school meals (USDA's Child Nutrition Act)

**Mingo County Policy 5111.01**  
**Homeless Students**

# PARTICIPATION IN EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

- McKinney-Vento defines enrollment as “**attending classes *and participating fully in school activities***”; this includes extra-curricular activities offered through the school.
- Provide before- or after-school support programs
- Waive program fees and deadlines
- Questions concerning eligibility must be directed to WVSSAC!



# EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT FOR ALL HOMELESS STUDENTS

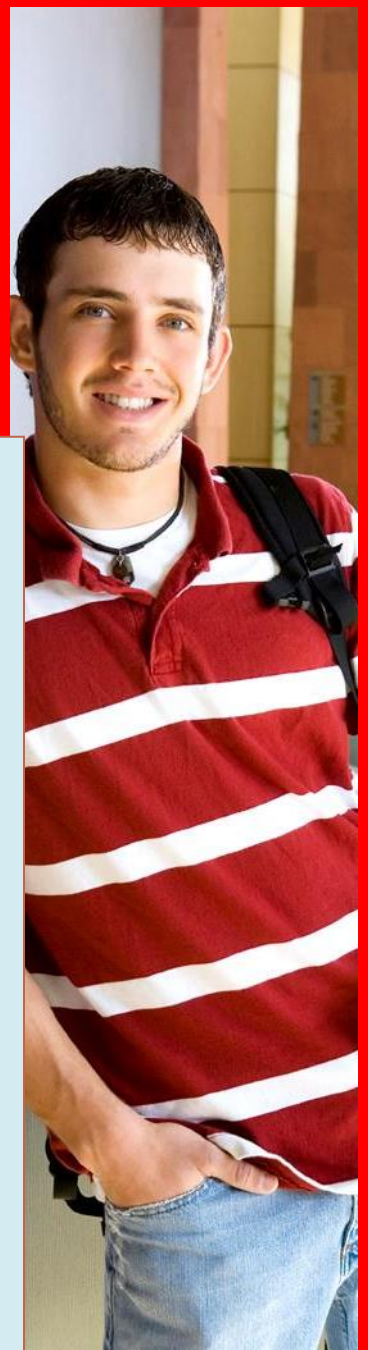
## McKinney-Vento charges SEAs and LEAs to:

- Permit exceptions to school policies on class schedules, tardiness, absences and credits to accommodate the needs of all homeless children and youth
- Assist with credit accrual and recovery (*chunking credits, partial credits, etc.*)



# STRATEGIES FOR IDENTIFYING AND ENROLLING HOMELESS CHILDREN AND UNACCOMPANIED STUDENTS

- Provide continuing education awareness activities for school staff:  
(secretaries, counselors, social workers, nurses, teachers, bus drivers, custodians, administrators, etc.) about the specific needs of runaway and homeless youth
- Post services available to homeless students
- Display policy / guidelines
  - Mingo County Policy 5111.01





# ADD HOMELESS DATA

W V E I S

**WVEIS**  
*On the Web*

**Mingo County** WV054 RESA II

HOME.LESS: Homeless Children and Youth

Home | Menus | Active | Recent | Support | Contact | Reports | Print

Homeless Children and Youth

**West Virginia Department of EDUCATION**

Homeless Data

- Add
- Change
- Delete
- Lookup

Reporting Data

- School/Student
- Grid View

Instructions

## Homeless C

**User ID: DJD54001 County: Mingo Us**

Welcome to the Department of Education Hon  
Please select a menu item from the left.



# FOR MORE INFORMATION

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**National Center for Homeless Education**

*Supporting the Education of Children and Youth Experiencing Homelessness*

**NCHE helpline: 800-308-2145 or [homeless@serve.org](mailto:homeless@serve.org)**



# Power Point prepared by:



**National Center for Homeless Education**

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**Presented for Professional Learning Purposes**

**Mingo County Schools**

**Current policy information was added to presentation by:**

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